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| Smolny International Model United Nations | |
| Рисунок 2  **Security Council** | Distr.: General Nov 2022  Original: English |
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**RESOLUTION**

**01/001.** Situation in Kosovo

*Security Council,*

*Bearing in mind* the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and the primary responsibility of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security,

*Recalling its resolutions* 1160 (1998) of 31 March 1998, 1199 (1998) of 23 September 1998, 1203 (1998) of 24 October 1998, 1239 (1999) of 14 May 1999 and 1244 (1999) of 10 June 1999,

*Expressing concern* about the increased tension in relations between Kosovo[[1]](#footnote-1) and Serbia over the agreements concerning freedom of movement and the holding of the Serbian constitutional referendum in Kosovo on January 16, 2022,

*Viewing with appreciation* all the efforts of Serbia and Kosovo to reach the compromise on the issue,

*Emphasizing full support* for non-armed and ultimate conflict resolution,

*Welcoming and encouraging* the negotiations between Serbia and Kosovo,

1. *Expresses their appreciation* to “Open Balkans” initiative, which was brokered by the United Nations, as a great example of the world cooperation in solving such crises as the one in Kosovo;
2. *Urges* to widen the initiative by adding the forth center of “Open Balkans” in Prishtina;
3. *Calls for* the government of Kosovo and Serbia to comply with the terms of the Brussels Agreement 2013 and resume the functioning of the Community of Serb Municipalities in accordance with it;
4. *Calls for* establishment of the representative Serbian institutions on the grounds of Kosovo with the functions of the Consulates;
5. *Emphasizes the need* to simplify the visa regime for citizens of Kosovo with the European Union;
6. *Instructs* both – Republic of Serbia and Kosovo – to prevent and ban juridically all forms of national discrimination and oppression in the question of acceptance of the citizens in the military, civil service and police institutions;
7. *Recommends* the General Assembly to organize on its base special committee with the purpose of deciding on which international organizations could effectively fulfill the mediating role in the Kosovo crisis. The UNSC has to be informed about the results of the realization of this clause;
8. *Emphasizes* the significance of involving Kosovo and Serbia in the UN Environmental programs and the systems of the European Environmental agency to help and defend the environment and animal wildlife on the territories;
9. *Urges* to establish joint the committee by the UNESCO, the UN Security Council, UN Peacekeeping and OSCE for creating special group for safeguarding of the republics’ cultural heritage monuments;
10. *Endorses* the initiative of the European Union for the robust dialogue on the possibility of participation of Kosovo and the Republic of Serbia in the European Union in the future;
11. The Security Council decided to remain seized on the matter.

1. Throughout this text, all reference to Kosovo, whether to the territory, institutions or population shall be understood in full compliance with United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 and without prejudice to the status of Kosovo. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)